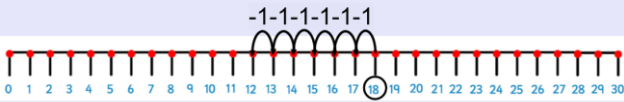


Visual Calculation policy - Subtraction

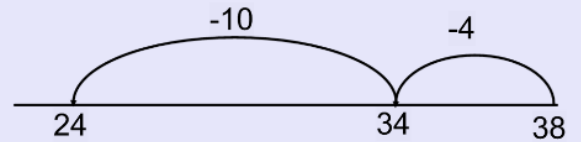
Y1 Using a numbered number line

$$18 - 6$$



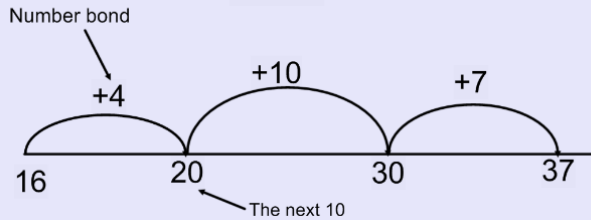
Y1 - Y2 Subtracting by counting back

$$38 - 14$$



Subtraction as counting on

$$37 - 16$$



Y3 - Y4 Expanded column subtraction

$$\begin{array}{r} 400 \ 60 \ 5 \\ - 100 \ 30 \ 1 \\ \hline 300 \ + \ 30 \ + \ 4 \ = \ 334 \end{array}$$

Y4 - Y6 - Compacted column subtraction including an exchange.

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overset{5}{\cancel{6}} \overset{1}{3} \\ - 3 \ 0 \ 8 \ - \\ \hline 4 \ 5 \ 5 \end{array}$$

Y5 - Y6 Subtracting decimals

$$\begin{array}{r} 74.87 \\ - 32.42 \\ \hline 42.45 \end{array}$$